## Current Developments in Mathematics 1995

## Edited by

Raoul Bott Michael Hopkins Arthur Jaffe Isadore Singer Daniel W. Stroock Shing-Tung Yau



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## **Preface**

In the fall of 1994, the departments of mathematics of Harvard University and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology joined forces to establish what they hope will be an annual seminar devoted to the exposition of current developments in mathematics. Each year the content of the seminar will be determined by a committee made up of representatives from each of the two departments. For the 1995 seminar, the members of the committee were Raoul Bott, Arthur Jaffe, and Shing-Tung Yau from Harvard, and Michael Hopkins, Isadore Singer and Daniel Stroock from M.I.T.

Although the committee attempts to choose subjects which they feel are of current interest, time constraints make it inevitable that only some important subjects can be covered. For this reason, the committee will sometimes avoid subjects which already enjoy wide exposure in seminars elsewhere. For example, this year the committee decided not to have talks about gauge theory invariants, in spite of the obvious appeal and enormous progress in this field.

Because the 1995 seminar was not even conceived until December 1994 and the speakers were not notified until the turn of the year, it is remarkable that we were able to produce the preliminary volume from manuscripts which were delivered in early April 1995, and, for this, we are all in the authors' debt. We hope that their efforts will be rewarded by the feedback which their talks and manuscripts provoke.

Finally, the organizers take this opportunity to thank several institutions without whose cooperation the seminar would not have been possible: the departments of mathematics at Harvard and M.I.T. for financial aid and the American Academy of Arts and Sciences for opening their facilities to us.

Editors

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